

## Social Antecedents

## Sources of Social Capital

## Positive Effects

## Negative Effects

Outside discrimination  
based on phenotypical/cultural  
differences

+

Blockage of exit option

+

Preservation of an autonomous  
cultural repertoire

+

Blockage of outside social  
and economic opportunities

+

Availability of in-group  
economic resources

+

Community monitoring and  
sanctioning capacity

+

Bounded Solidarity

+

+

Preference for  
co-ethnics in  
economic transactions

Altruistic support of  
community members  
and goals

Enforceable Trust

+

+

+

Flexibility in economic  
transactions through  
reduction of formal contracts

Privileged access to  
economic resources

Reliable expectations  
concerning effects of  
malfeasance

Leveling pressures

-

Free riding on  
community  
bonds/norms

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Restrictions on  
individual freedom  
and outside contacts

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FIG. 1.—Antecedents and effects of two types of social capital among immigrant communities